

# DATA OUTCOMES

Nevada Sentencing Commission

December 9, 2020



# OUTLINE OF PRESENTATION

- Review assessment
- Phase 1
  - Outcomes
- Phase 2:
  - What was requested of the agencies?
  - Outcomes
    - Nevada Department of Corrections (NDOC)
    - Division of Parole and Probation (NPP)
    - Records, Communications, and Compliance Division (RCCD)
- Next steps

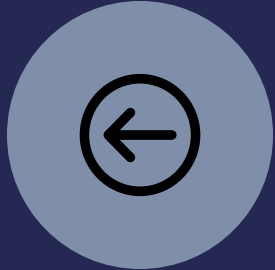




PHASE 1: Where do we want to go?



PHASE 2: Where are we?



PHASE 3: How do we get there?



Ongoing: Assess and reassess.

# ASSESSMENT

# PHASE 1: OUTCOMES

Track and assess outcomes from the enactment of AB 236

- Establish a baseline of data before AB 236 went into effect (AB 236 Baseline)
- Establish a historical baseline (Historical Baseline)

Goals for improving criminal justice data collection and sharing in Nevada

- Evaluate data reported to NDSP
- Identify areas of opportunity for criminal justice collection and sharing



# PHASE 2: WHAT WAS REQUESTED?

- See PDF of NRS 176.01343
  - Paragraphs highlighted in yellow
  - Agencies highlighted in blue
  - Data measures highlighted in orange
- Report as much data as possible as required by NRS 176.01343
- Provide as much data as possible for the historical baseline
- Through June 30, 2020
- Due to the Nevada Department of Sentencing Policy (NDSP) by October 1, 2020



# PHASE 2: OUTCOMES

- Data measures required
- Data measures tracked
- Data measures reported to NDSP
- Status of historical baseline
- Areas of opportunity
- Samples of data reported
- Templates
- Questions from NSC



# NDOC

- Data required: Over 300 measures (across 3 categories or caseload types)
  - Admissions: 100+
  - Parole and release from prison: 100+
  - Prison population: 50+
- Data tracked: TBD
- Data reported: TBD
- Status of historical baseline: In progress
- Areas of opportunity
  - Fill vacancies for staff support
  - Complete template from NDSP
  - Increase data reported



# TOTAL ADMISSIONS SFY 2020: 5,331

- Offense type

Offense Type	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
Drug	1,003	
DUI	188	
Other	452	
Property	1,717	
Sex	262	
Violence	1,709	

- By race/ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
Native	108	
Asian	193	
Black	1,661	
Caucasian	2,292	
Hispanic	1,062	
Unknown	15	

- Felony category

Felony Category	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
A	230	
B	2,546	
C	1,425	
D	796	
E	313	
Other	21	





# NDOC ADMISSIONS (CONT.)

- By age group

Age Group	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
< 18	19	
18-27	1,312	
28-37	2,079	
38-47	1,120	
48-57	598	
58-67	159	
> 68	25	

- By risk score

Risk Score	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
Low	1,011	
Moderate	2,114	
High	1,606	
Very High	300	
Pending	300	

- Identification of mental health or substance use disorder

Type of Treatment Indicator	No. Admissions SFY 2020	No. Admissions SFY 2021
Mental Health	1,076	
Substance Abuse	1,294	



# TOTAL NUMBER OF RELEASES SFY 2020: 6,421

- Type of release by type

Type of Release	No. of Releases SFY 2020	No. of Releases SFY 2021
Court Order	15	
Death	46	
Discharge	1,993	
Mandatory Parole	1,164	
Parole	3,129	
Return to Authority	74	

- Release by felony category

Felony Category	No. of Releases SFY 2020	No. of Releases SFY 2021
A	325	
B	3,163	
C	1,634	
D	912	
E	372	
Other	15	

# NDOC: RELEASES (CONT.)

- By age group

Age Group	No. of Releases SFY 2020	No. of Releases SFY 2021
< 18	1	
18-27	1,299	
28-37	2,380	
38-47	1,475	
48-57	863	
58-67	326	
> 68	77	

- Mental health status

Type of Treatment Indicator	No. of Releases SFY 2020	No. of Releases SFY 2021
Mental Health	5,325	
Substance Abuse	2,165	

- Risk Score

Risk Score	No. of Releases SFY 2020	No. of Releases SFY 2021
Low	976	
Moderate	2,010	
High	1,486	
Very High	267	
Pending	1,682	

# RELEASED AND RETURNED: 2016 COHORT

- Of 5,041 released 1,241 returned
  - Male: 1,090
    - 25.44% recidivism rate
  - Female: 151
    - 19.95% recidivism rate

- Type of release

Type of Release	No. Releases
Discharge	2,135
Mandatory Parole	991
Parole	1,875

- Type of admission on return

Type of Admission on Return	No. Returns
Violation – Mandatory Parole (no new offense)	99
Violation – Mandatory Parole (with new offense)	6
New Commitment	501
Never Physically Received	1
Violation – Probation (no new offense)	86
Violation – Probation (with new offense)	7
Violation – Parole (with new offense)	521
Violation – Parole (no new offense)	20



# 2016 COHORT (CONT.)

- Race/ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	No. Returns
American Indian	17
Asian	30
Black	357
Caucasian	620
Hispanic	215
Unknown	2

- Age group

Age Group	No. Returns
18-25	185
26-28	177
29-33	244
34-38	210
39-46	211
> 47	326

- Mental health status

Mental Health Status	No. Returns
Mild Impairment (needs mental health follow up, no custody restrictions)	146
Moderate Impairment (fairly stable, needs continuing mental health treatment)	6
No current impairment	1,086
Severe Impairment (needs special housing and ongoing treatment)	1
Not Available	2



# TOTAL POPULATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2019: 12, 717

## • Type of offense

Offense Type	Total 2019	Total 2020
Drug	1,483	
DUI	459	
Other	695	
Property	2,028	
Sex	2,212	
Violence	5,931	

## • Felony Category

Felony Category	Total 2019	Total 2020
A	3,409	
B	7,045	
C	1,472	
D	586	
E	177	
Other	28	

# TOTAL POPULATION (CONT.)

- Age group

Age Group	No. Releases 2019	No. Releases 2020
< 18	11	
18-27	2,317	
28-37	4,157	
38-47	2,912	
48-57	2,040	
58-67	961	
> 68	319	

- Risk score

Risk Score	No. Releases 2019	No. Releases 2020
Low	1,476	
Moderate	2,757	
High	2,174	
Very High	453	
Pending	5,857	

- Started/completed/awaiting treatment program

Program Stage	No. Programs	No. Persons 2019	No. Persons 2020
Currently Participating or Completed	1	1,763	
	2-4	45	
	5-9	845	
	10-14	1,542	
	15-25	276	
Completed		(total) 4,471	
Wait List		8,246	

- Overdue list: 341



# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION NEEDED TO COLLECT CERTAIN DATA MEASURES

- Prior Criminal History
  - Number of prior convictions
    - 0 to 5+
  - Type of prior convictions by offense type
    - Drug
    - DUI
    - Property
    - Sex
    - Violence
    - Other
- Sexual orientation
  - PREA
  - Data sharing agreement





# QUESTIONS

# NPP

- Data required: over 200 measures (across 2 categories)
  - Number of persons on probation or parole: 150+
  - Persons on probation or parole who violate a condition of supervision or commit a new offense: 80+
- Data tracked: TBD
- Data reported: TBD
- Status of historical baseline: Raw data submitted for previous 2 years
- Areas of opportunity
  - New system
  - Identify data to include in AB 236 baseline
  - Fill vacancies



# NPP: INITIAL TAKEAWAYS

- Template
  - Consulted with NPP
  - Continue to consult as the Division uses the template
- Intakes
  - New case intakes
  - New offenders
- Prior criminal history
  - Need to identify what will be included to track



# NPP: TEMPLATE

**C. The average time served by persons on probation or parole by type of discharge, felony category and type of offense.**

<b>For Probation:</b>		<b>For Parole:</b>	
<b>Type of Discharge</b>	<b>Ave. Time Served</b>	<b>Type of Discharge</b>	<b>Ave. Time Served</b>
*		*	
<b>Felony Category</b>		<b>Felony Category</b>	
A		A	
B		B	
C		C	
D		D	
E		E	
Other		Other	
<b>Offense Type</b>		<b>Offense Type</b>	
Drug		Drug	
DUI		DUI	
Property		Property	
Sex		Sex	
Violence		Violence	
Other		Other	



# QUESTIONS

# RCCD

- Data required: 396 measures (across 2 categories)
  - Uniform crime rate in the state and each county by index crime and type of crime: 198
  - Change in crime rate over time in state and each county by index crime and type of crime: 198
- Data tracked: TBD
- Data reported: TBD
- Status of five-year baseline: Complete
- Areas of opportunity
  - New system: NIBRS



# DATA FROM RCCD (CONT.)

Index crimes: Violent and property

Offenses (type of crime)

- Violent
  - Murder
  - Rape
  - Robbery
  - Aggravated assault
- Property
  - Burglary
  - Larceny
  - Motor vehicle theft
  - Arson



Uniform Crime Rate by Index Crimes (total) for:	Crime rate/1,000 Pop
<b>Nevada (statewide)</b>	
- Violent Crimes	5.01
- Property Crimes	23.59
<b>Total</b>	<b>28.61</b>
<b>Nevada Counties</b>	
<b>Carson City</b>	
- Violent Crimes	3.32
- Property Crimes	12.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.48</b>
<b>Churchill County</b>	
- Violent Crimes	1.26
- Property Crimes	11.81
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.06</b>
<b>Clark County</b>	
- Violent Crimes	5.33
- Property Crimes	25.74
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.07</b>
<b>Elko County</b>	
- Violent Crimes	2.90
- Property Crimes	15.12
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.02</b>
<b>Esmeralda County</b>	
- Violent Crimes	7.21
- Property Crimes	8.41
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.63</b>

# DATA FROM RCCD (CONT.)



Nevada (Statewide)	Crime Rate	% change from 20XX
Index Crimes		
Violent crimes		
Property crimes		
Violent Crimes		
Murder		
Rape		
Robbery		
Aggravated assault		
Property crimes		
Burglary		
Larceny		
Motor vehicle theft		
Arson		

# RCCD: TEMPLATE

Clark County	Crime Rate	% change from 20XX
Index Crimes		
Violent crimes		
Property crimes		
Violent Crimes		
Murder		
Rape		
Robbery		
Aggravated assault		
Property crimes		
Burglary		
Larceny		
Motor vehicle theft		
Arson		





# QUESTIONS

# NEXT STEPS

- Information presented here will be included in the report required pursuant to NRS 176.01343
- Continue to meet with agencies
- Provide agencies time to review template and submit
  - January 2021
- Continue evaluation in phase 2 and reflect on moving to phase 3





# QUESTIONS